

Transport processes: Time scale correlation between flow and scalar concentration

Chris Enright
CWEMF DSM2 Workshop
February 6, 2007

Or, how Geometry “filters” estuarine drivers (tides, river input)

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Transport processes

- For modeling purposes, validate that DSM2 transports salt etc. for the right reason...
- Reasons: Advection and dispersion

Advection Transport

- Correlation between net flow and net scalar concentration
- Mostly from river input and spring-neap estuary fill-drain cycle
- **Advective Flux = $\langle Q_t \rangle \langle C_t \rangle$**

Dispersive Transport

- Correlation between tidal flow and tidal scalar concentration
- Driven by tide
- **Dispersive Flux = $\langle Q't^*C't \rangle$**

Total Flux

- Superposition of advective and dispersive flux.
- Total Flux = advection + dispersion
$$\langle Q t^* C t \rangle = \langle Q t \rangle \langle C t \rangle + \langle Q' t^* C' t \rangle$$
- Compute with model output and field data and compare.

**Sheldrake
Slough**

**First Mallard
Branch**

Suisun Marsh and Bay

Comparing Sheldrake Sl. and First Mallard Branch

Sheldrake Slough

First Mallard Branch

- Similar tidal prism
- Similar source water
- Different adjacent land use



First Mallard Branch

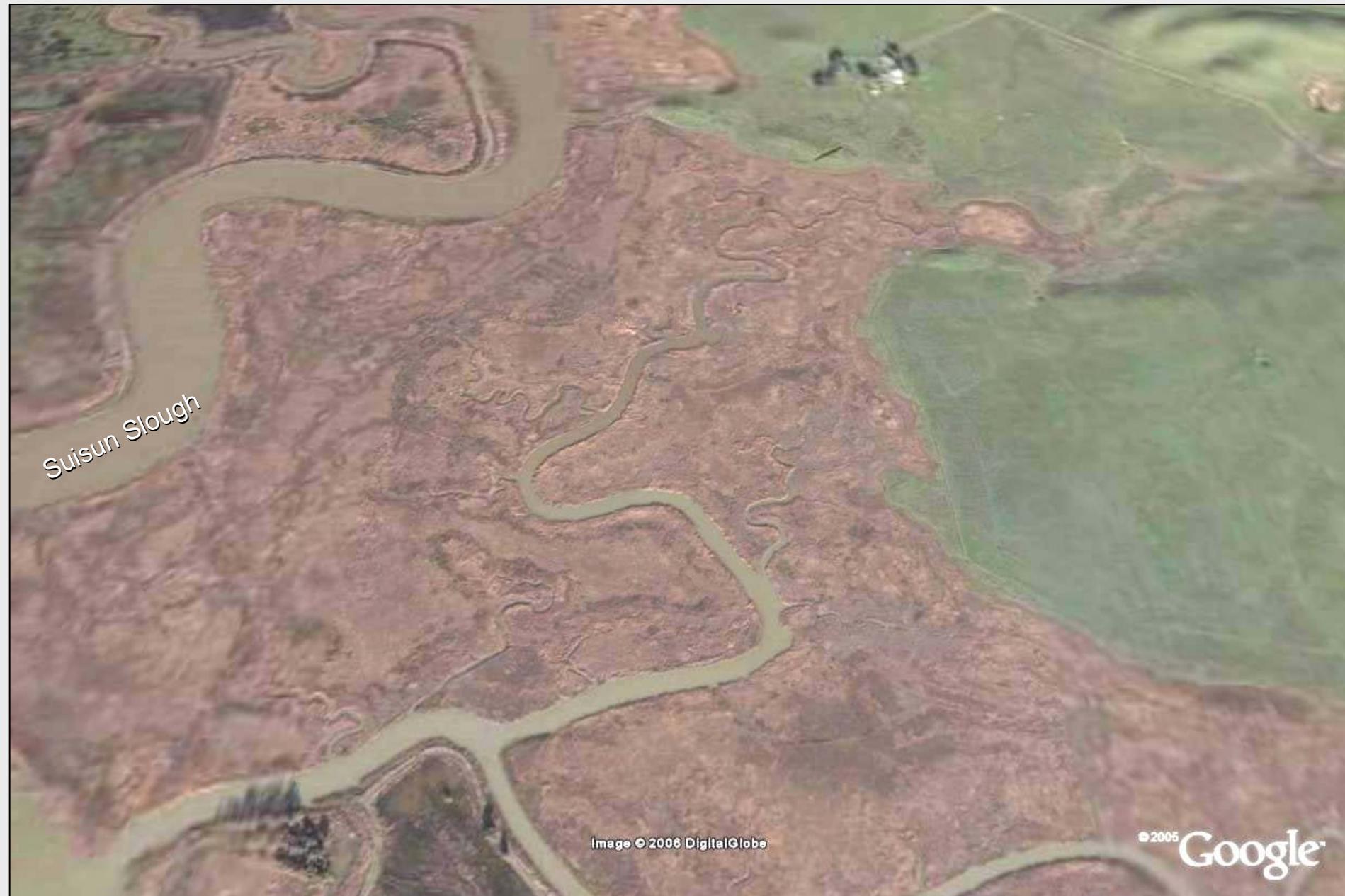


Image © 2006 DigitalGlobe

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First Mallard Branch



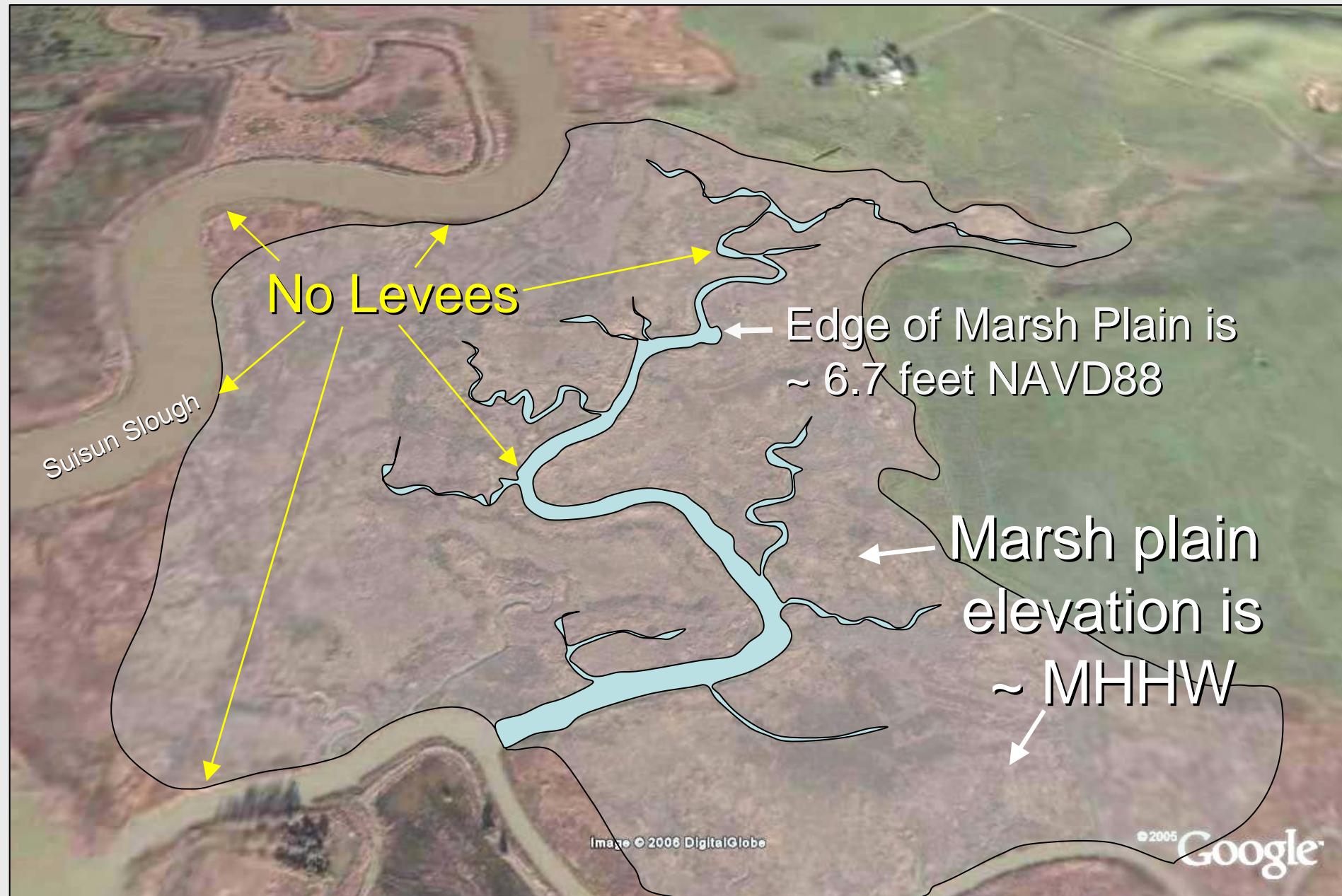
First Mallard Branch



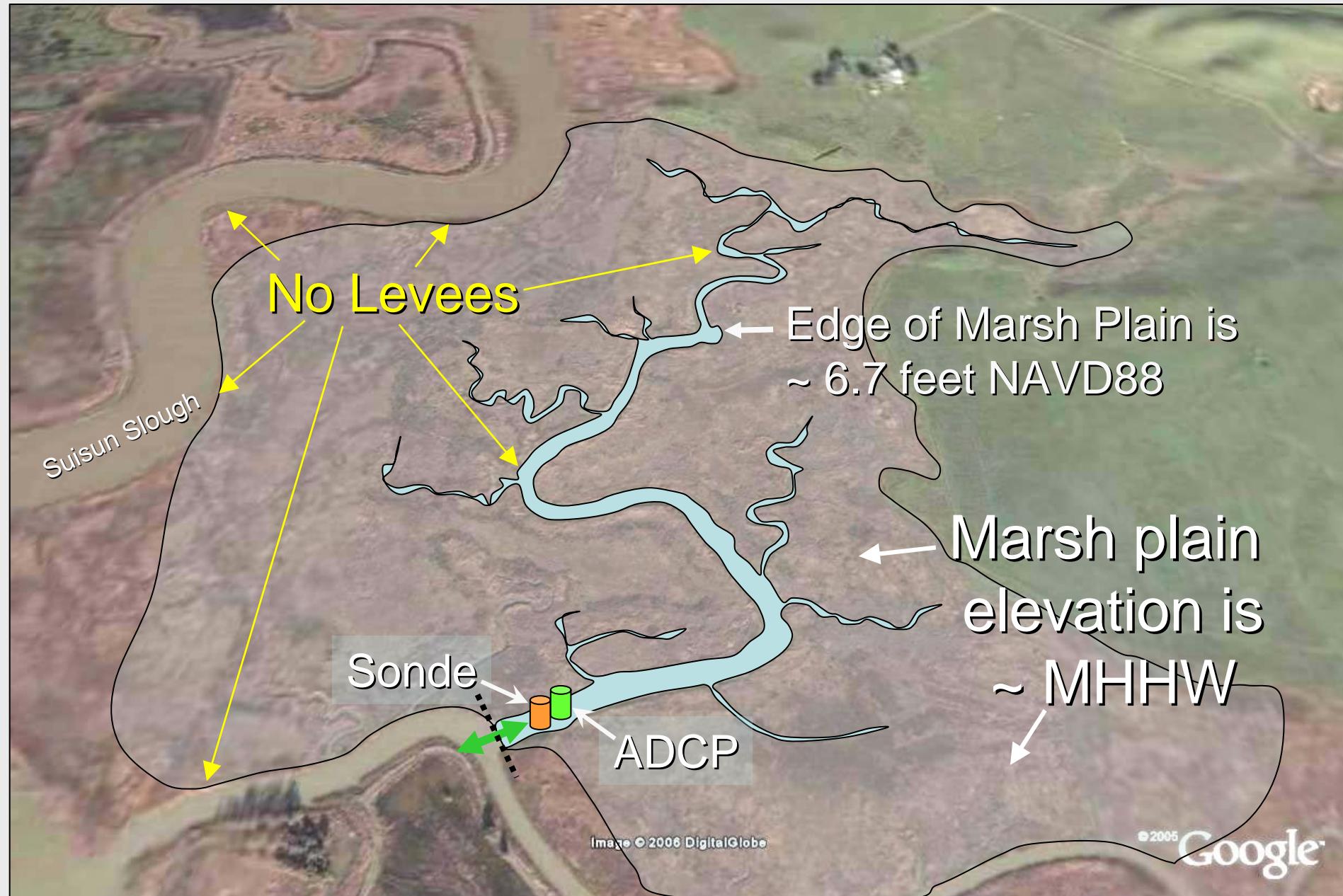
First Mallard Branch



First Mallard Branch



First Mallard Branch



Sheldrake Slough



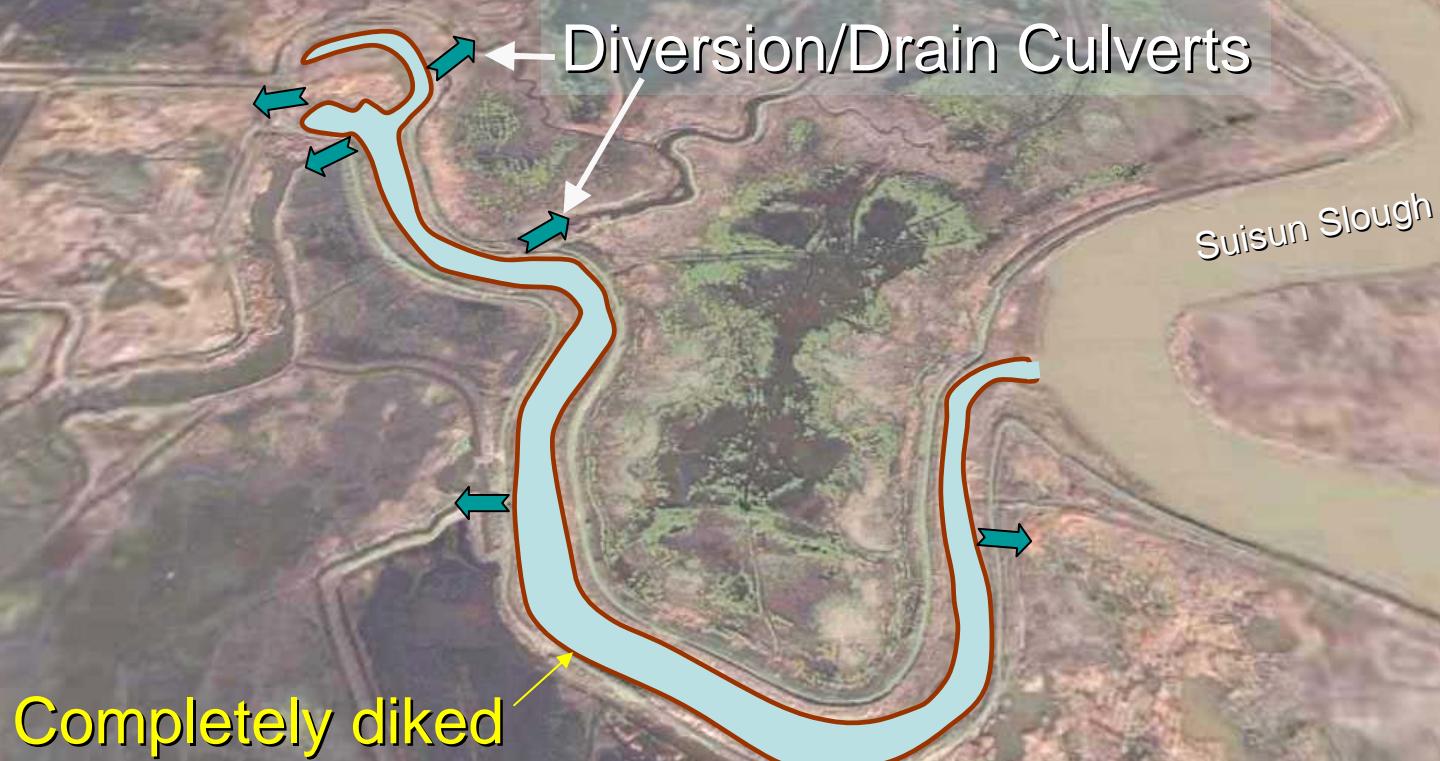
An aerial photograph showing a complex network of winding waterways and wetland areas. The water bodies are a light greenish-brown color. The surrounding land is a mix of dark brown, tan, and green, indicating different types of vegetation and soil. In the upper right quadrant, the text "Suisun Slough" is written diagonally across the image. The overall scene is a coastal or riverine landscape.

Suisun Slough

Sheldrake Slough



Sheldrake Slough



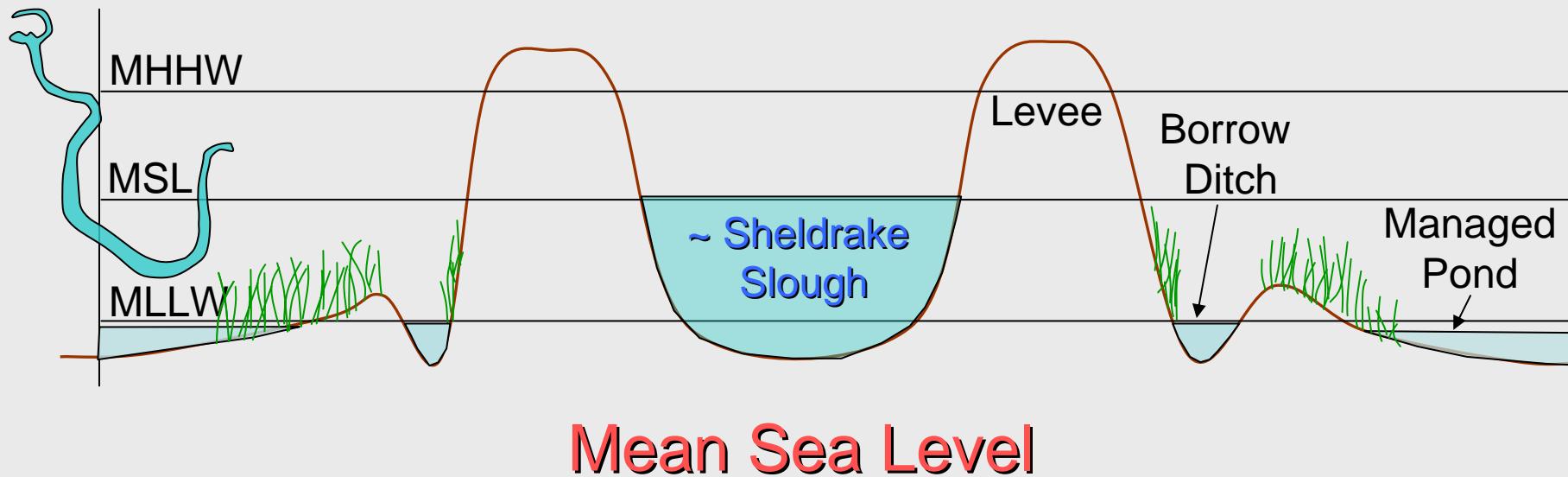
Sheldrake Slough



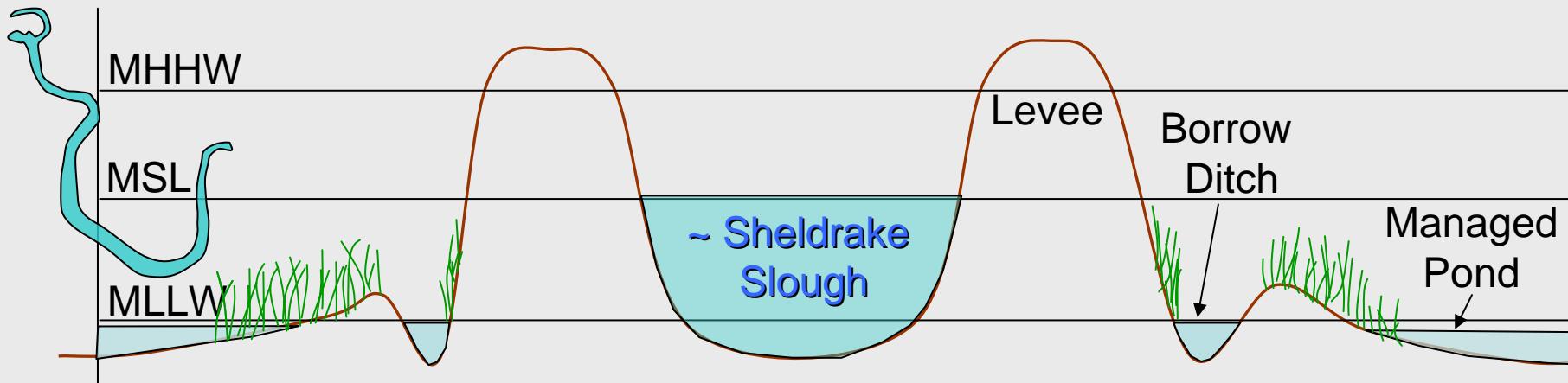
Sheldrake Slough



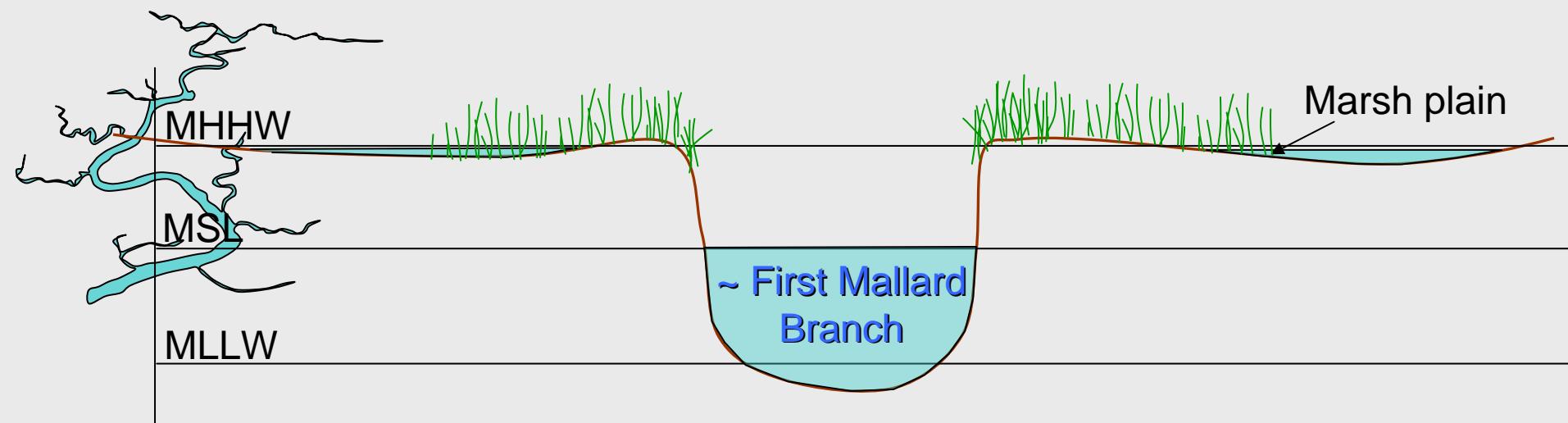
Comparing Typical Cross-section Hypsography



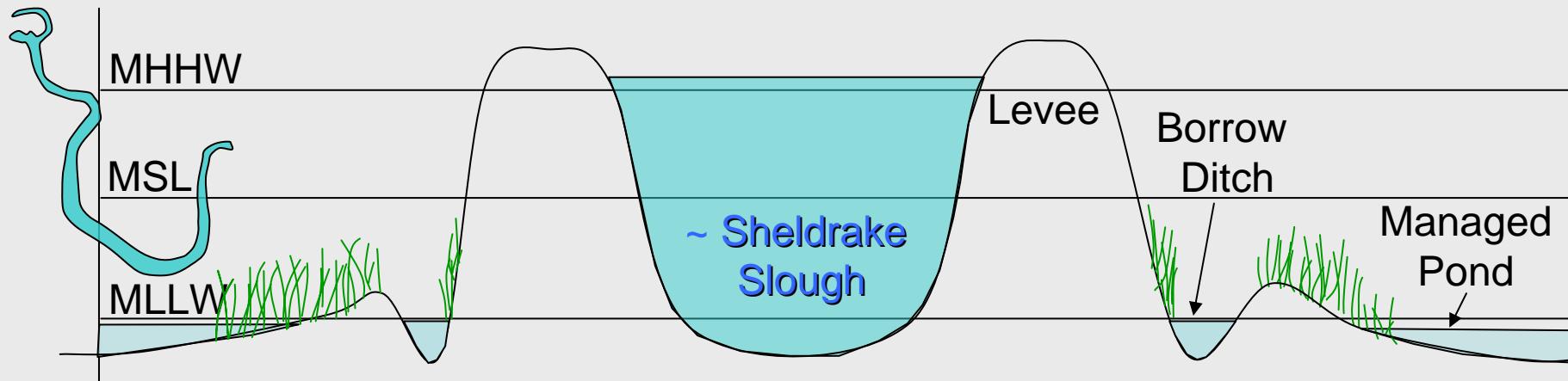
Comparing Typical Cross-section Hypsography



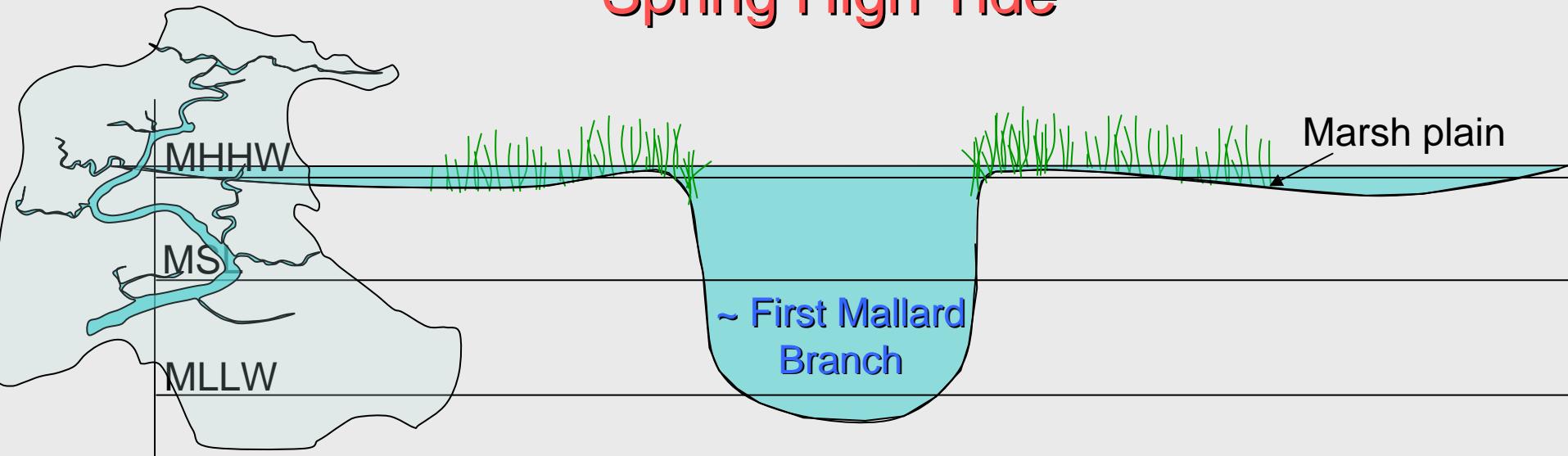
Mean Sea Level



Comparing Typical Cross-section Hypsography



Spring High Tide



Data is flow, temperature, chlorophyll, salt and DO flux at these locations:

Sheldrake Slough

First Mallard Branch



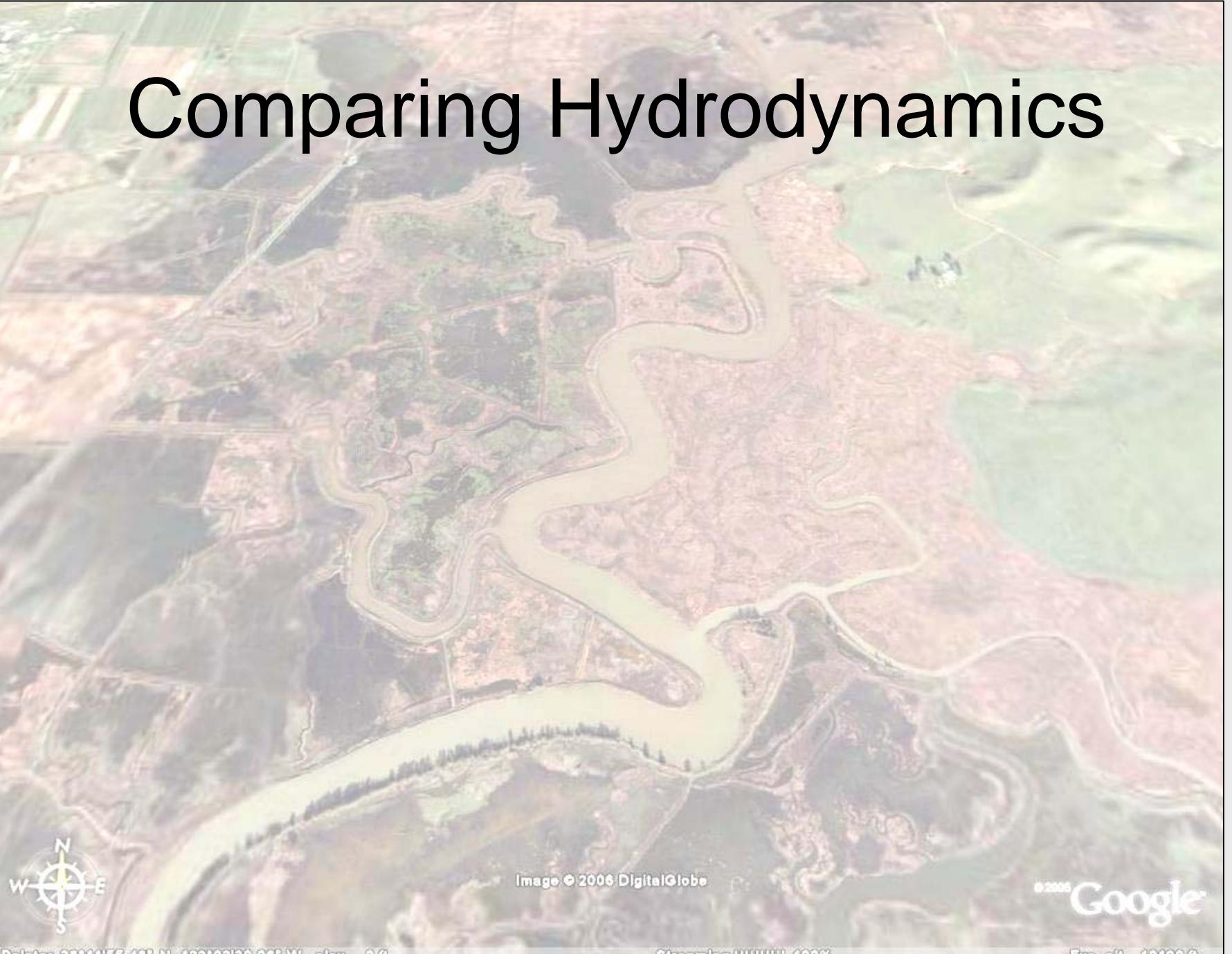
Suisun Slough



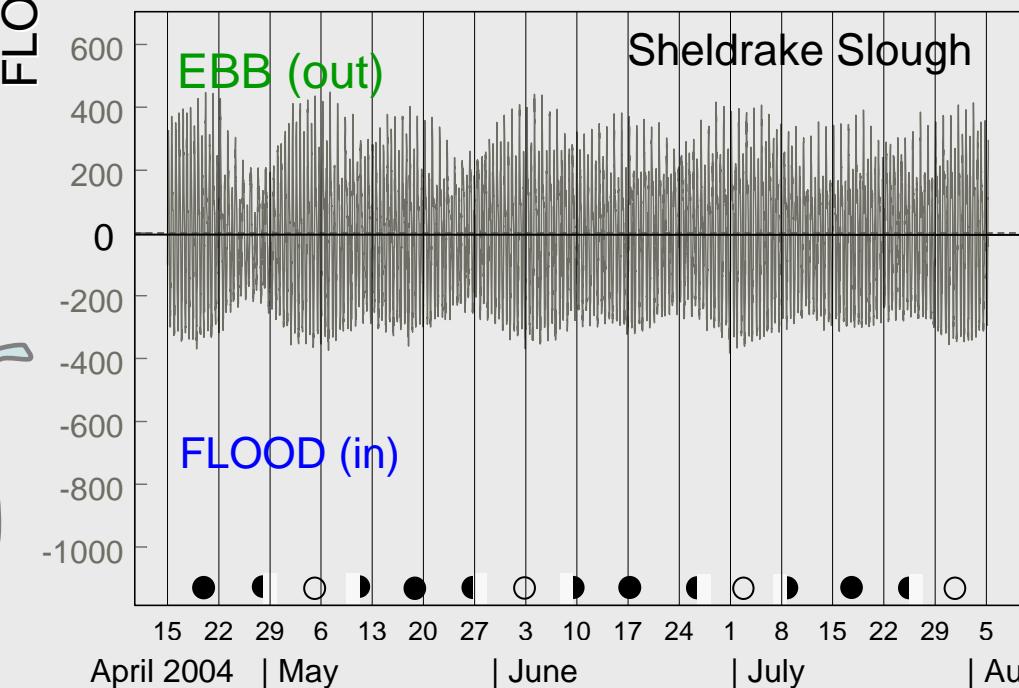
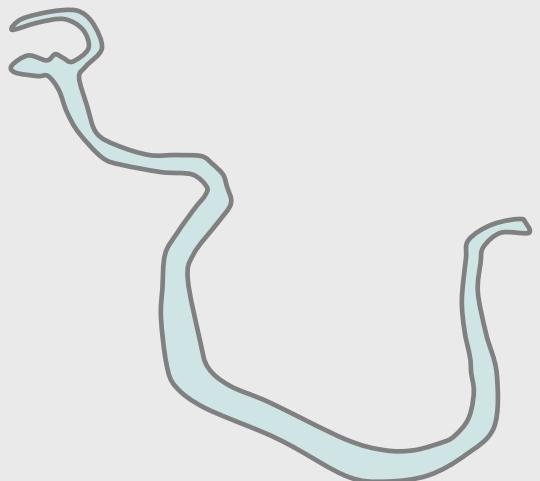
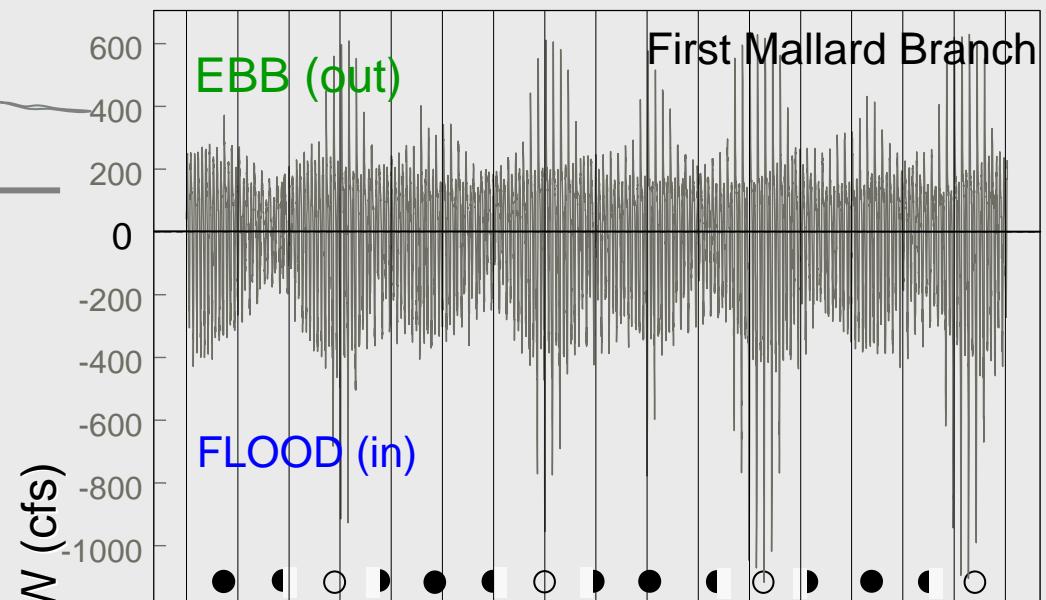
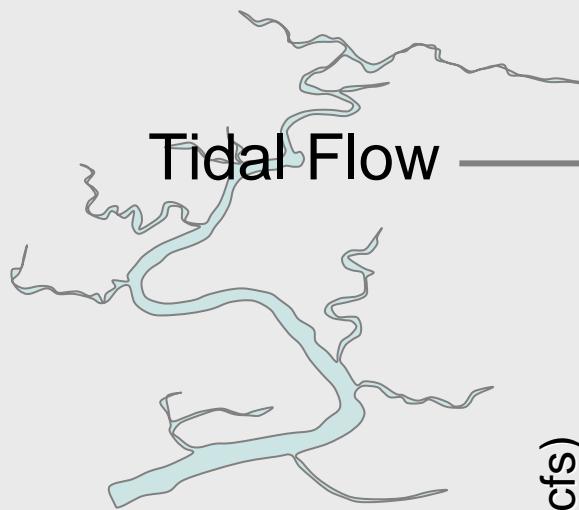
Image © 2006 DigitalGlobe

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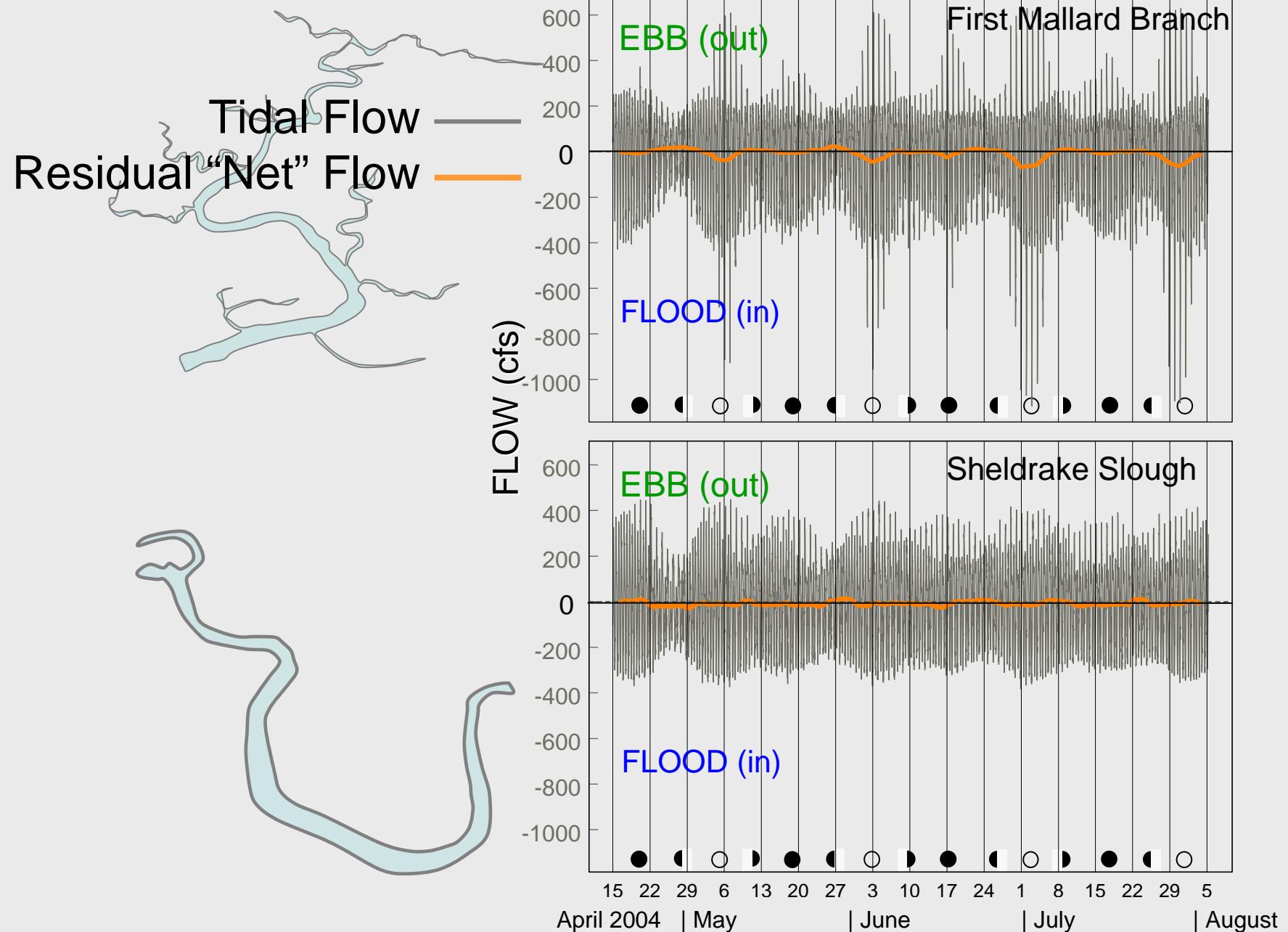
Comparing Hydrodynamics



Tidal Flow



Tidal and Net Flow

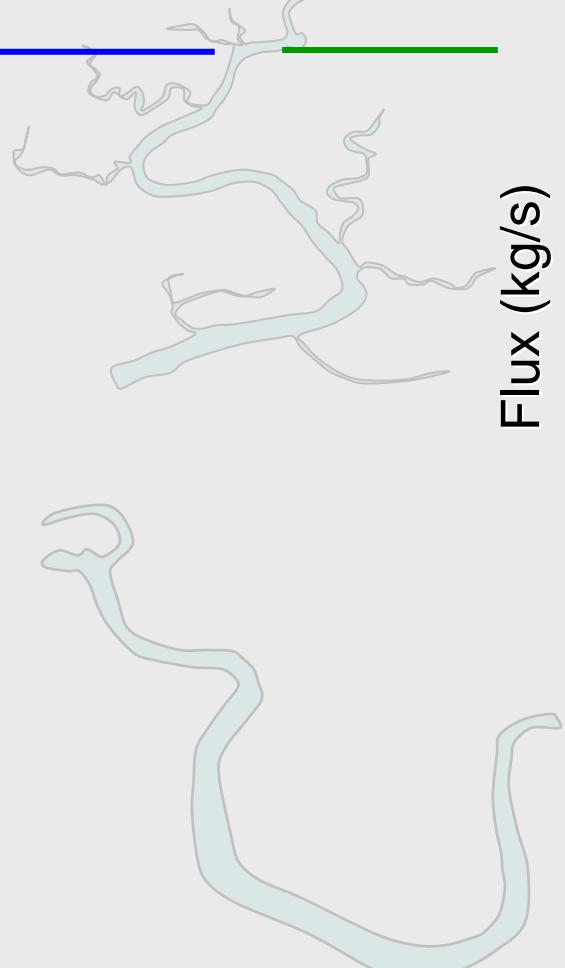


Total = Advective + Dispersive

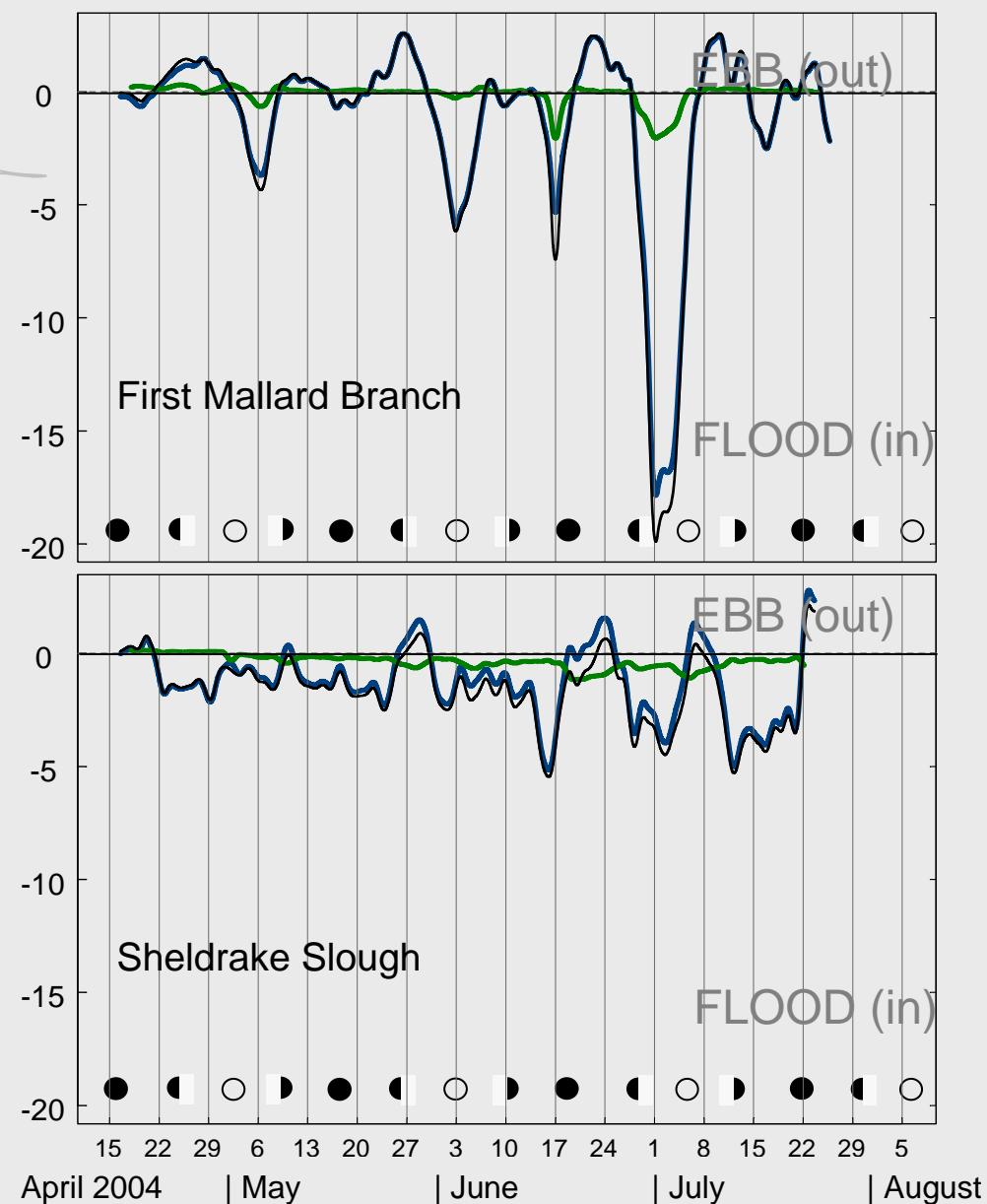
Flux Flux

(Spring-Neap) (Tides)

$$\langle Q_t^* C_t \rangle = \langle Q_t \rangle \langle C_t \rangle + \langle Q'^* C'^* \rangle$$



Salt Flux

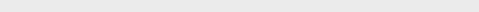
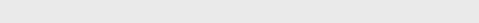
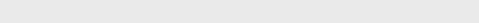
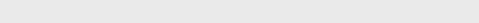
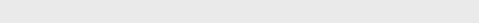
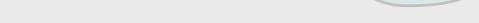
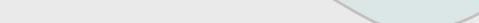
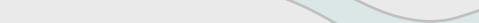
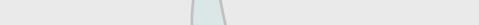
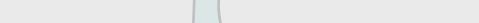
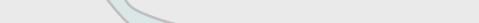
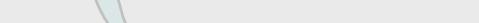
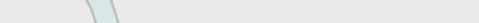
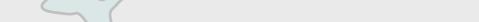
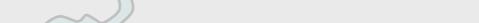
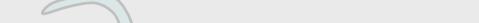
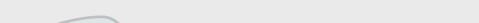
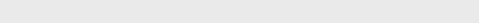
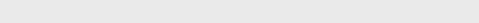
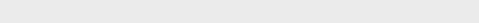
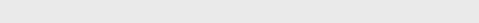
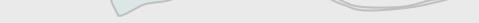
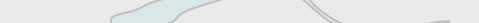
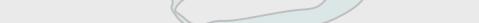
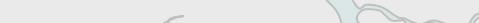
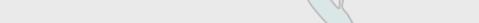
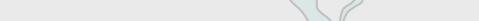
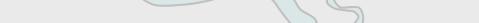
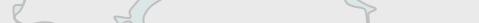
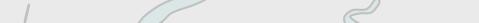
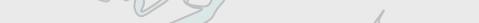


Total = Advective + Dispersive

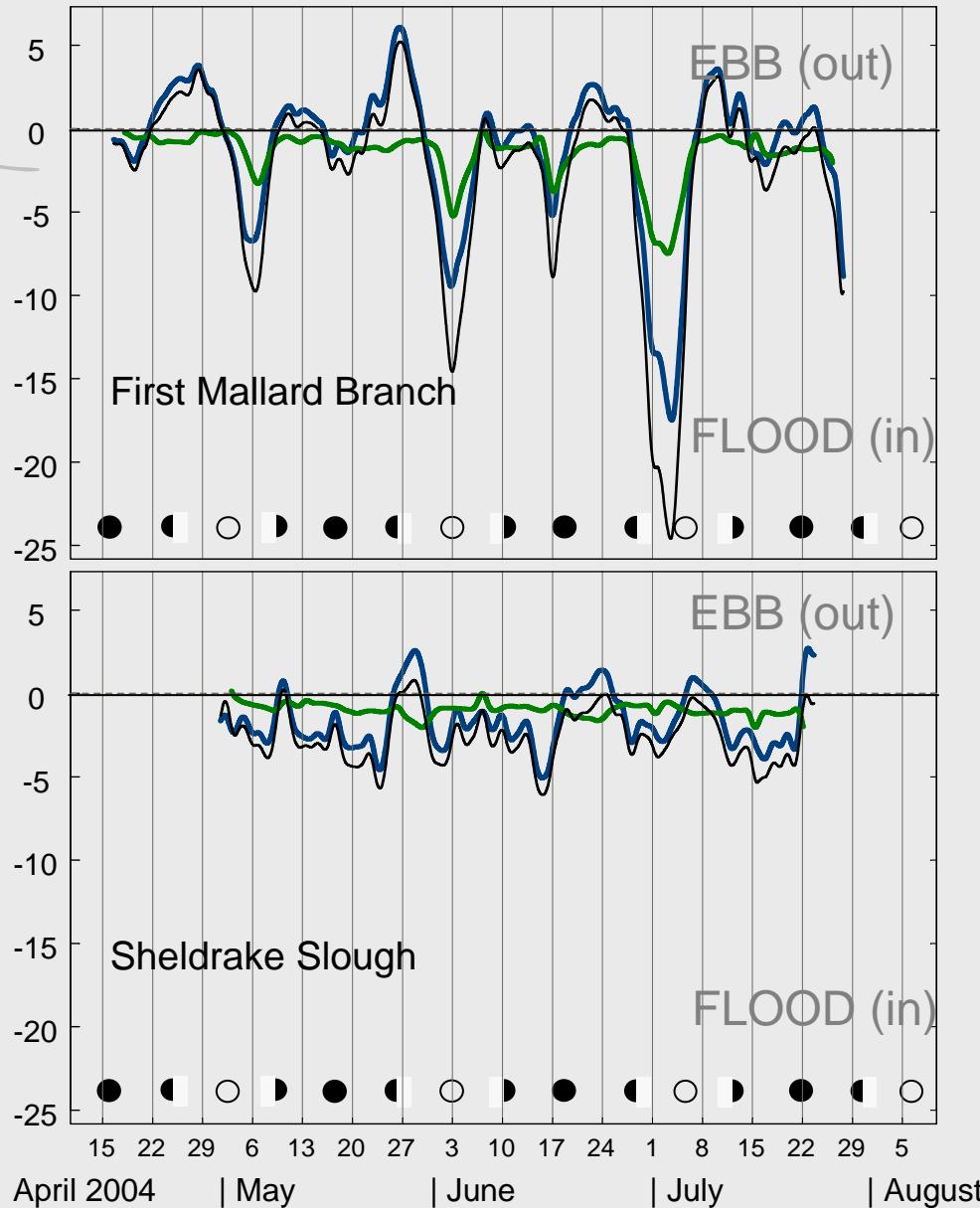
Flux Flux

(Spring-Neap) (Tides)

$$\langle Q_t^* C_t \rangle = \langle Q_t \rangle \langle C_t \rangle + \langle Q'^* t^* C' t \rangle$$

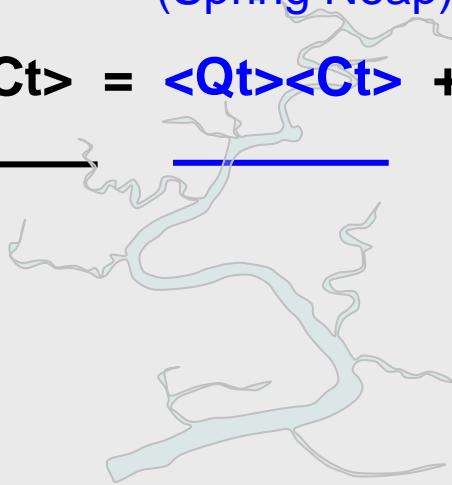


DO Flux

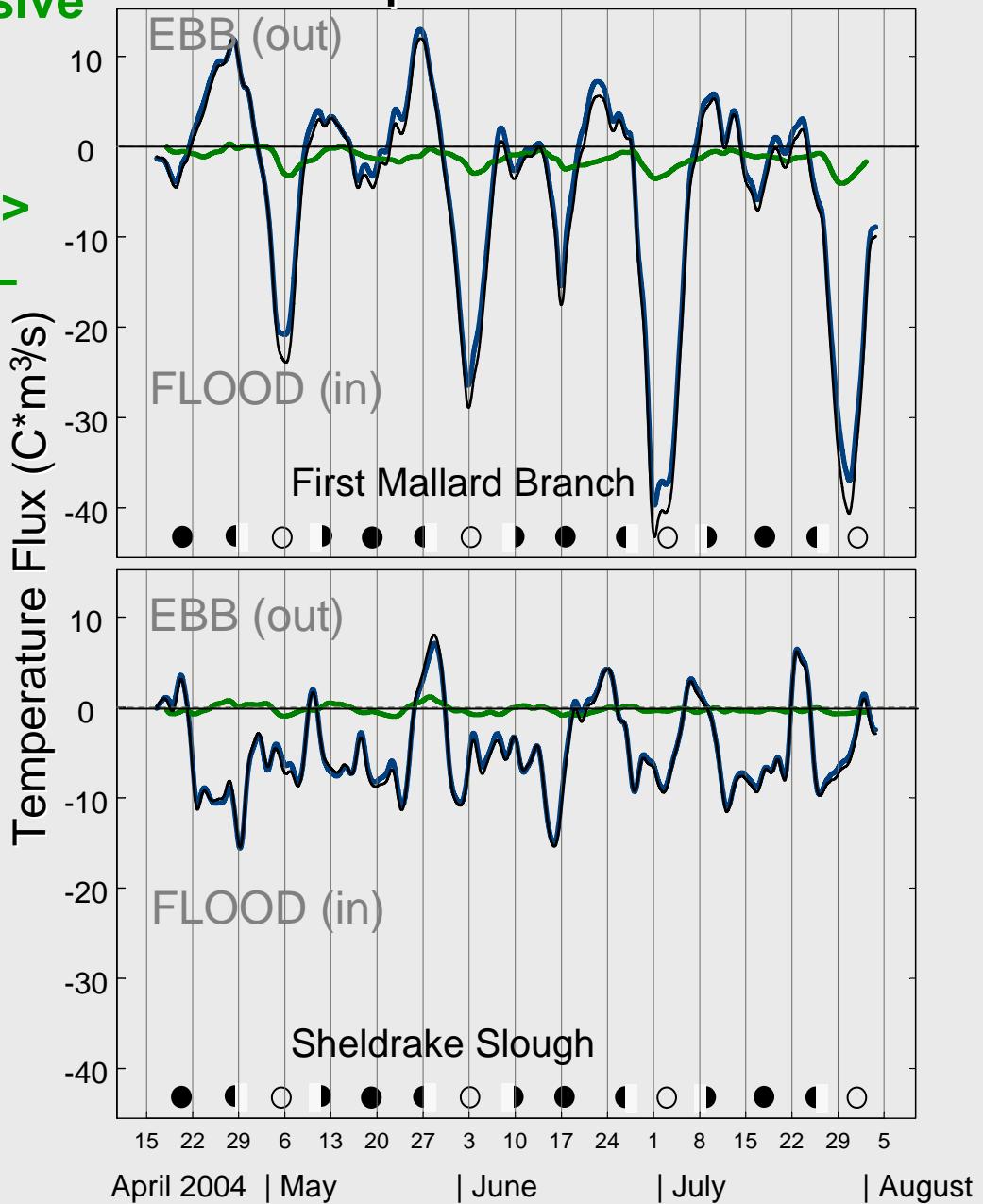


Total Flux = **Advection** + **Dispersion**
Flux **(Spring Neap)** **Flux** **(Tides)**

$$\langle Q_t^* C_t \rangle = \langle Q_t \rangle \langle C_t \rangle + \langle Q' t^* C' t \rangle$$



Temperature Flux



Total = Advective + Dispersive

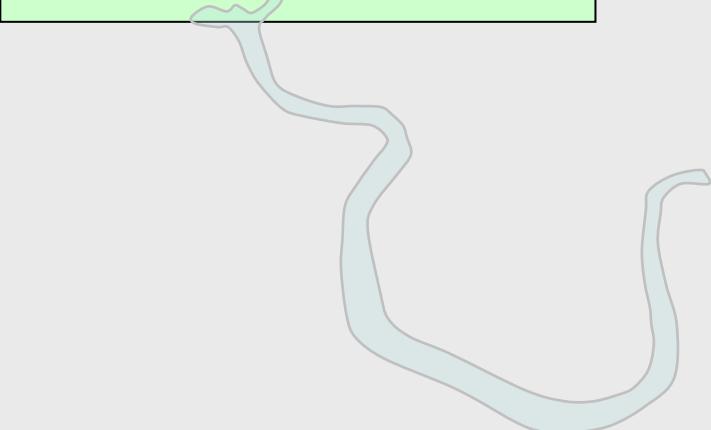
Flux Flux

(Spring-Neap) (Tides)

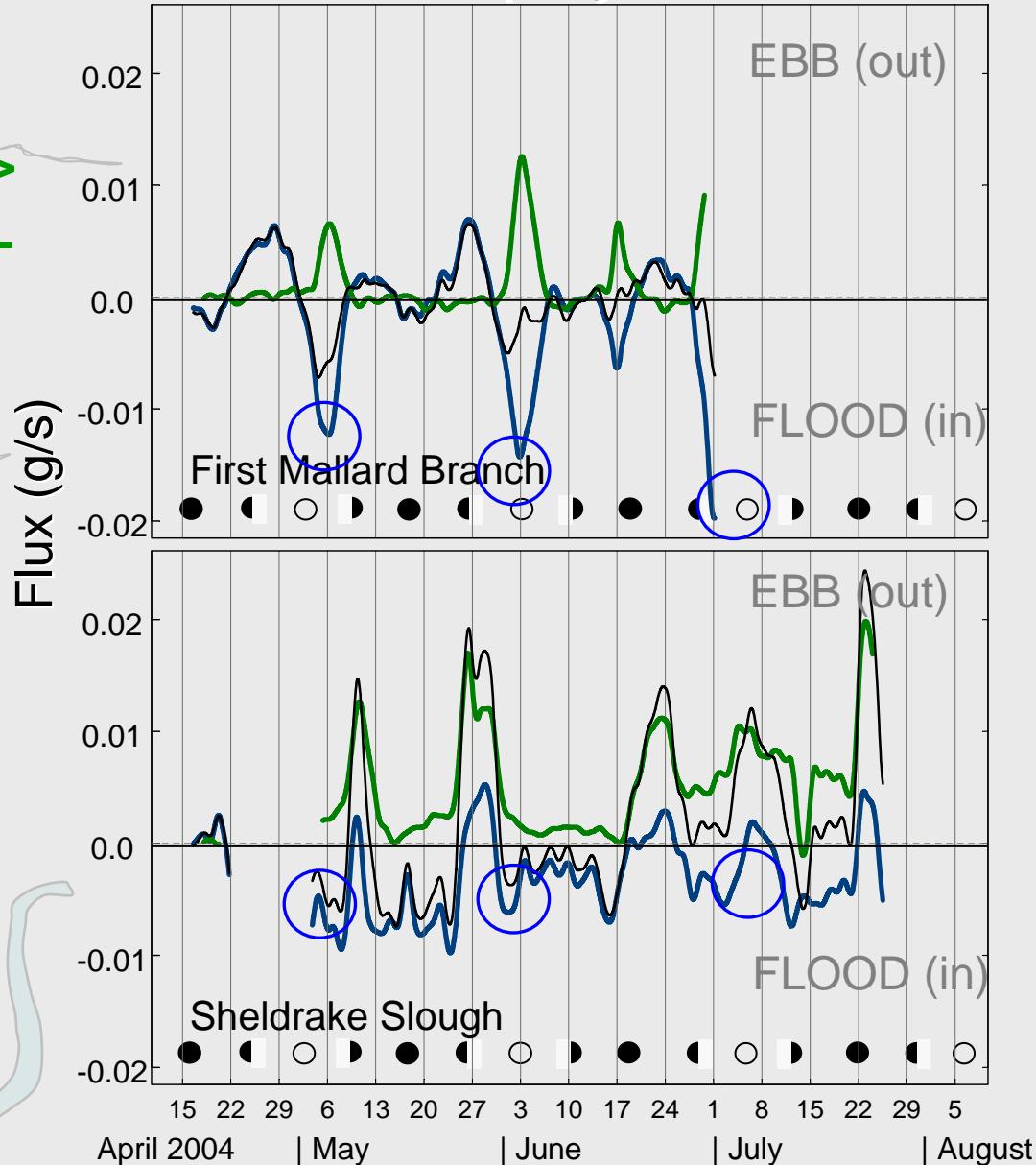
$$\langle Q_t^* C_t \rangle = \langle Q_t \rangle \langle C_t \rangle + \langle Q'^* C'^t \rangle$$



Spring Tide
Advection Flux



Chlorophyll Flux

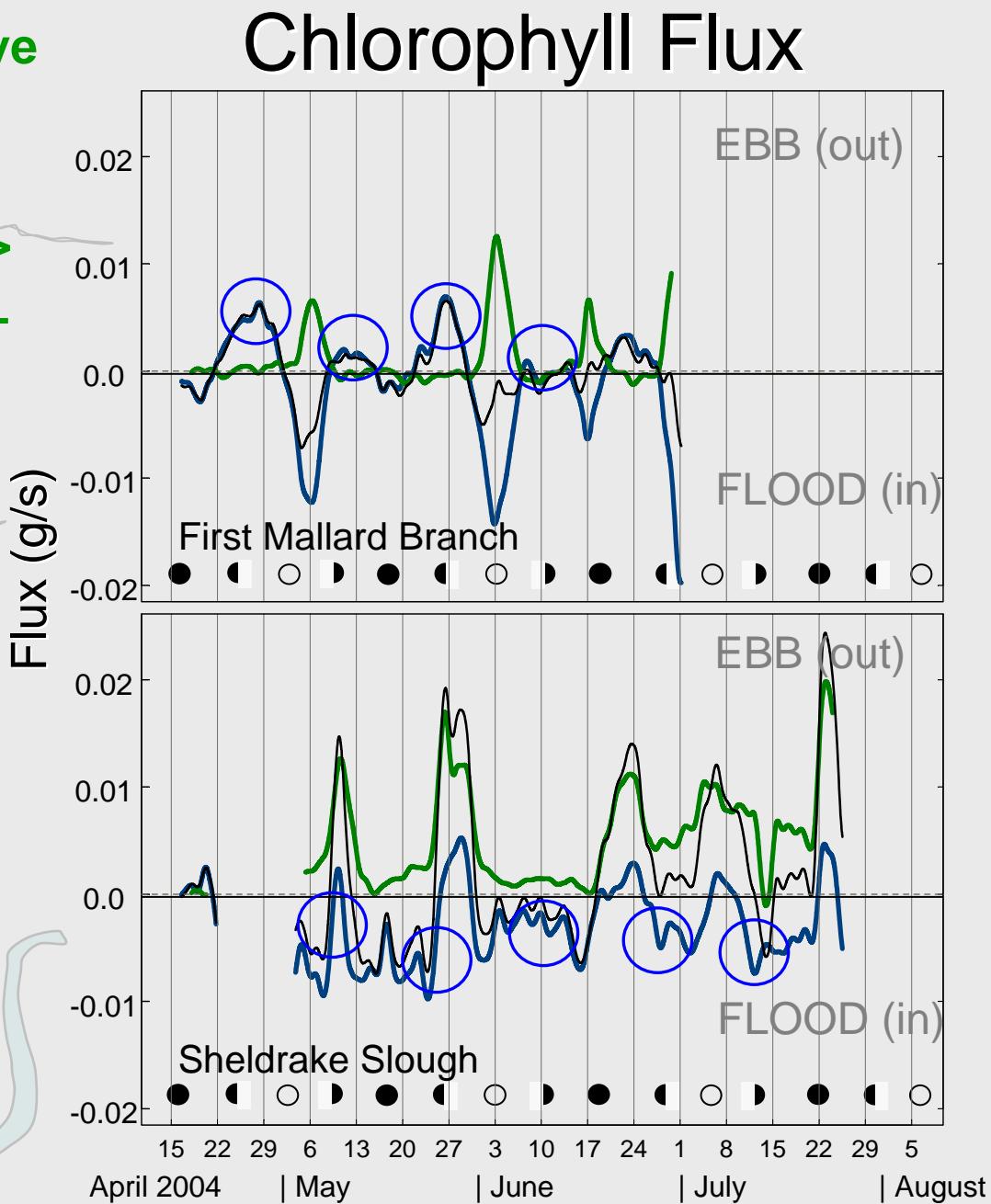


Total = Advection + Dispersion

Flux Flux Flux

(Spring-Neap) (Tides)

$$\langle Q_t^* C_t \rangle = \langle Q_t \rangle \langle C_t \rangle + \langle Q' t^* C' t \rangle$$

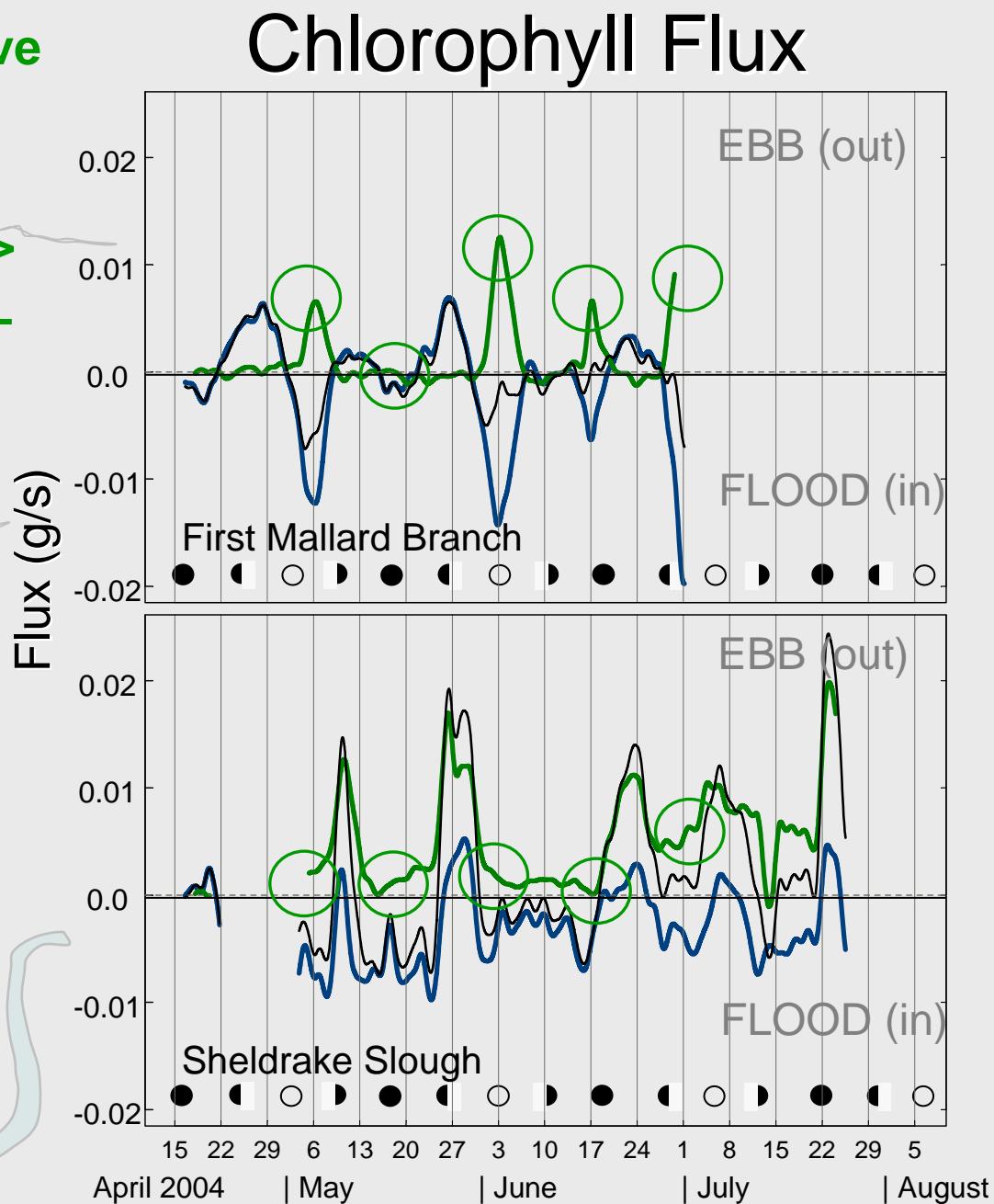


Total = Advection + Dispersion

Flux

(Spring-Neap) (Tides)

$$\langle Q t^* C t \rangle = \langle Q t \rangle \langle C t \rangle + \langle Q' t^* C' t \rangle$$

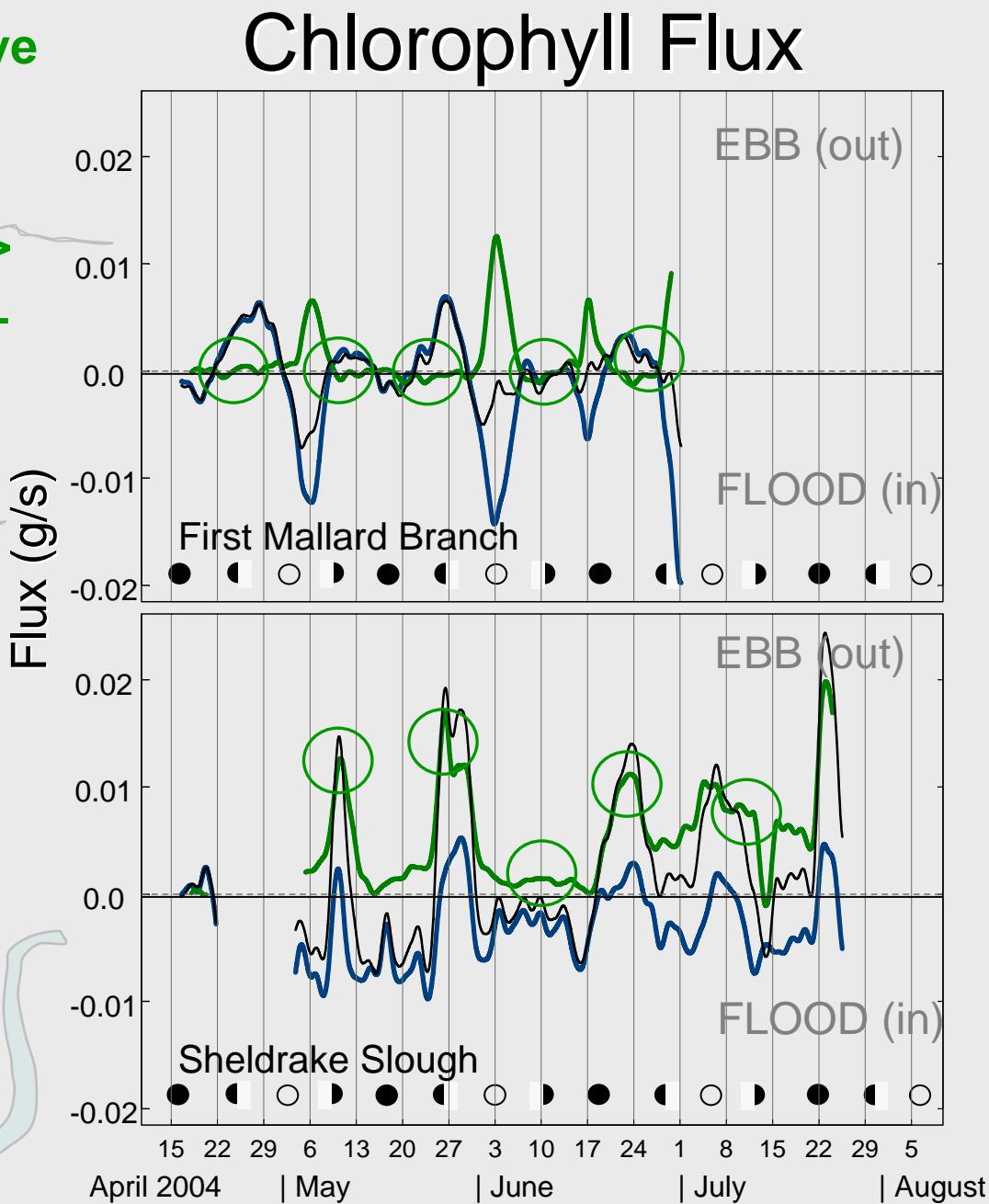


Total = Advection + Dispersion

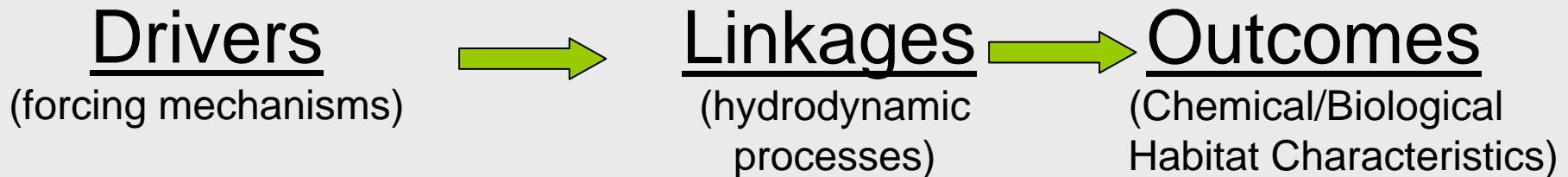
Flux Flux Flux

(Spring-Neap) (Tides)

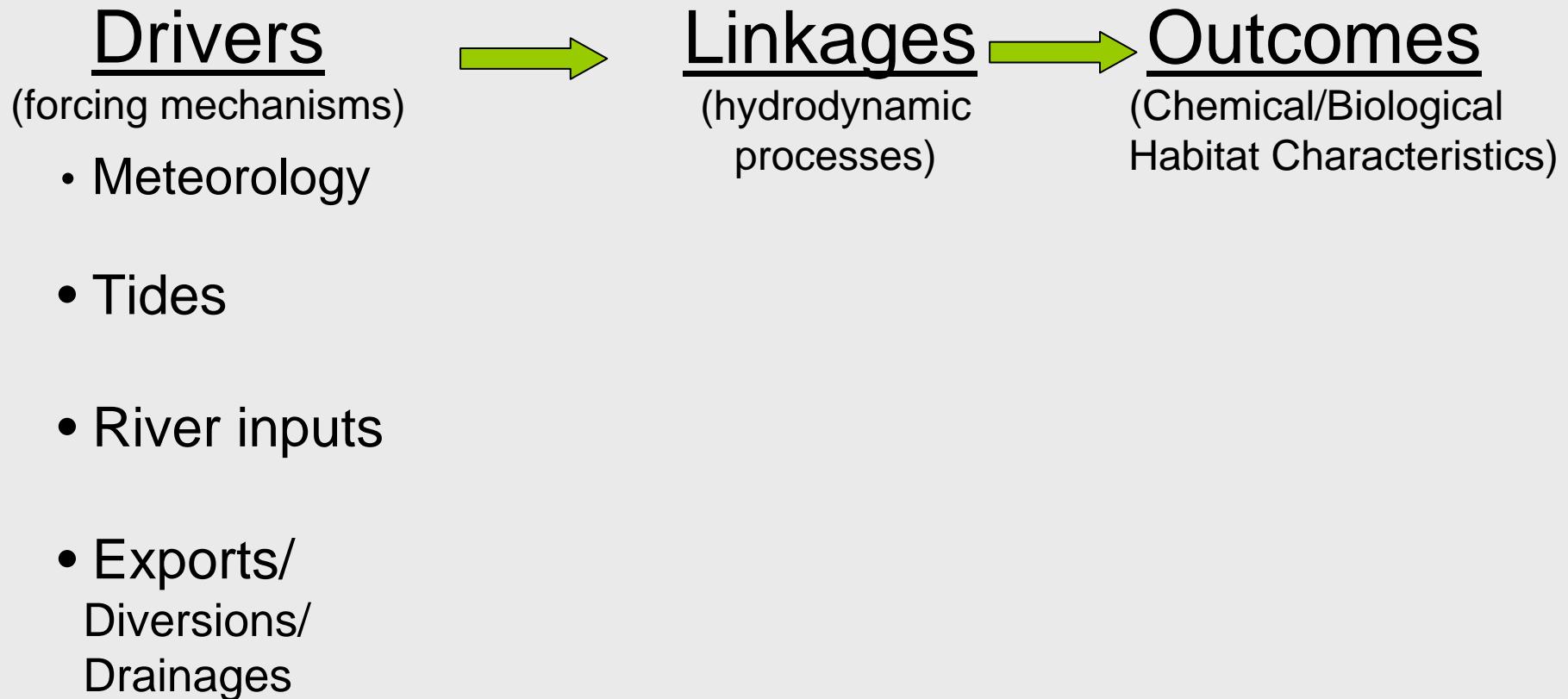
$$\langle Q t^* C t \rangle = \langle Q t \rangle \langle C t \rangle + \langle Q' t^* C' t \rangle$$



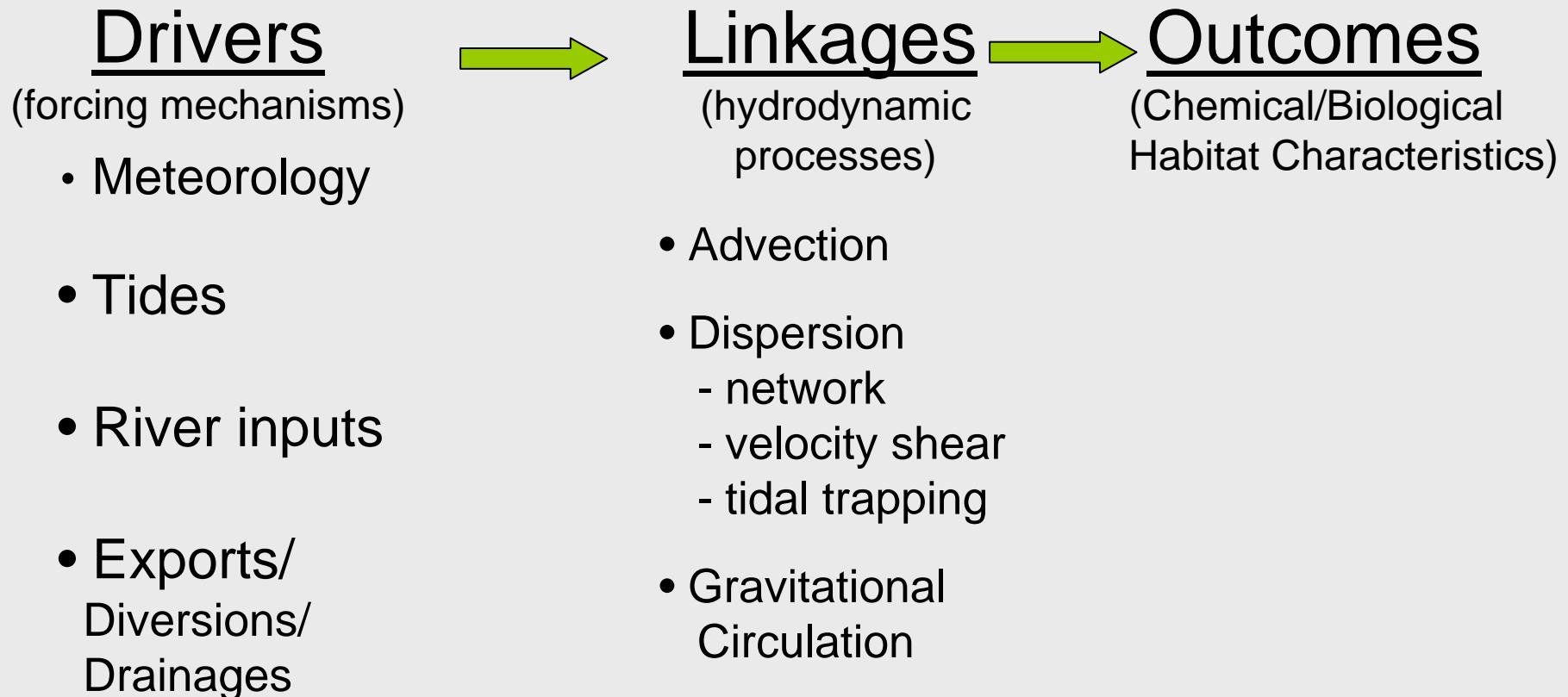
Conceptual Model



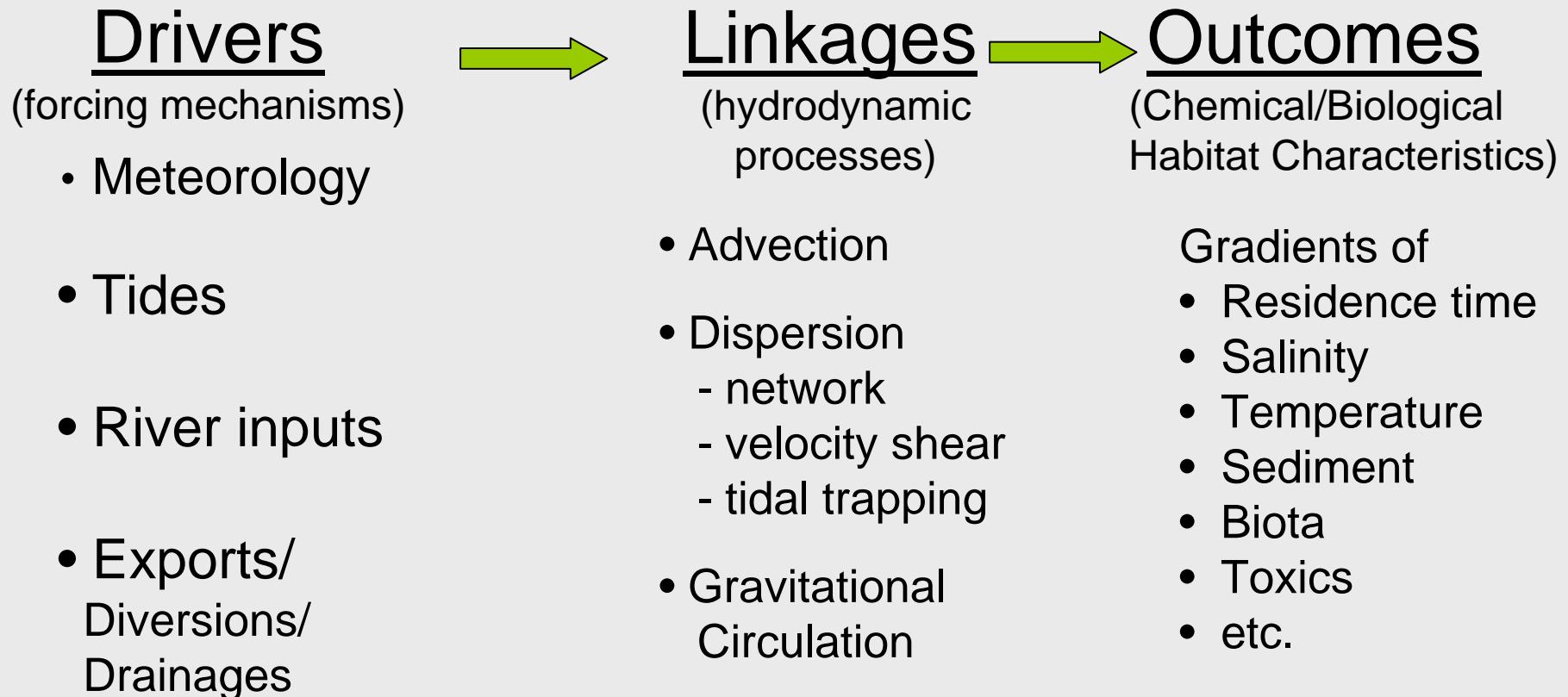
Conceptual Model



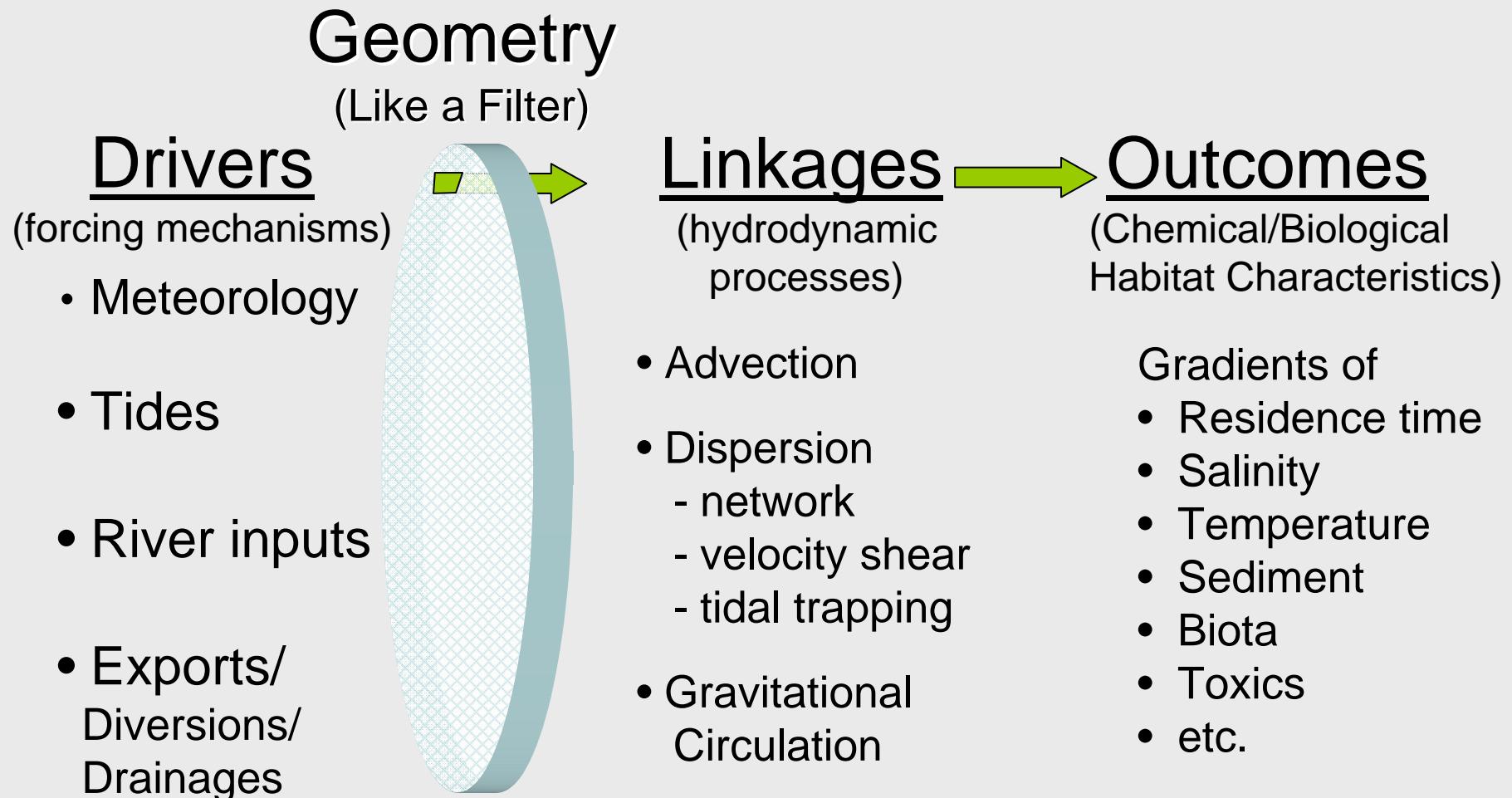
Conceptual Model



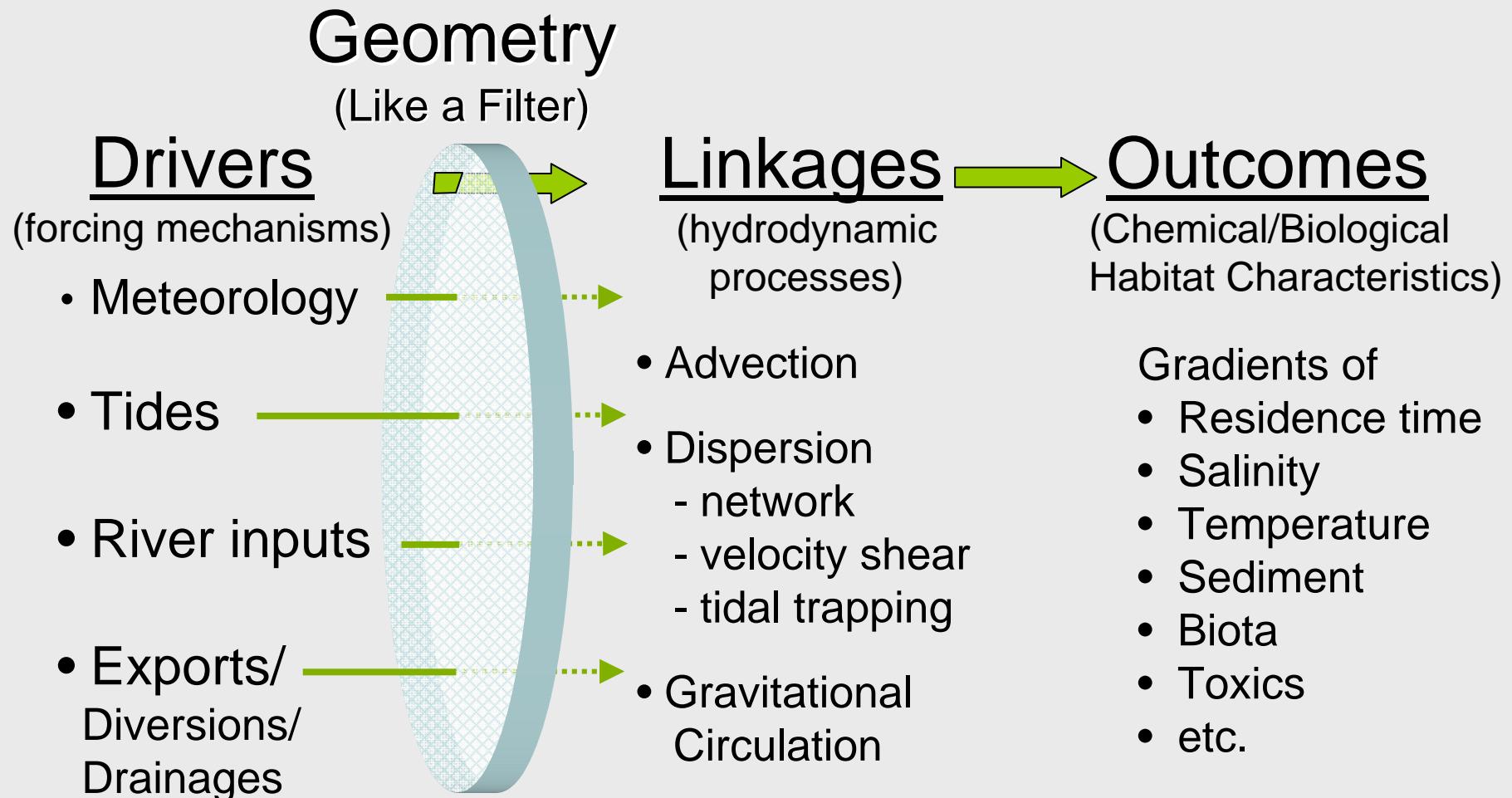
Conceptual Model



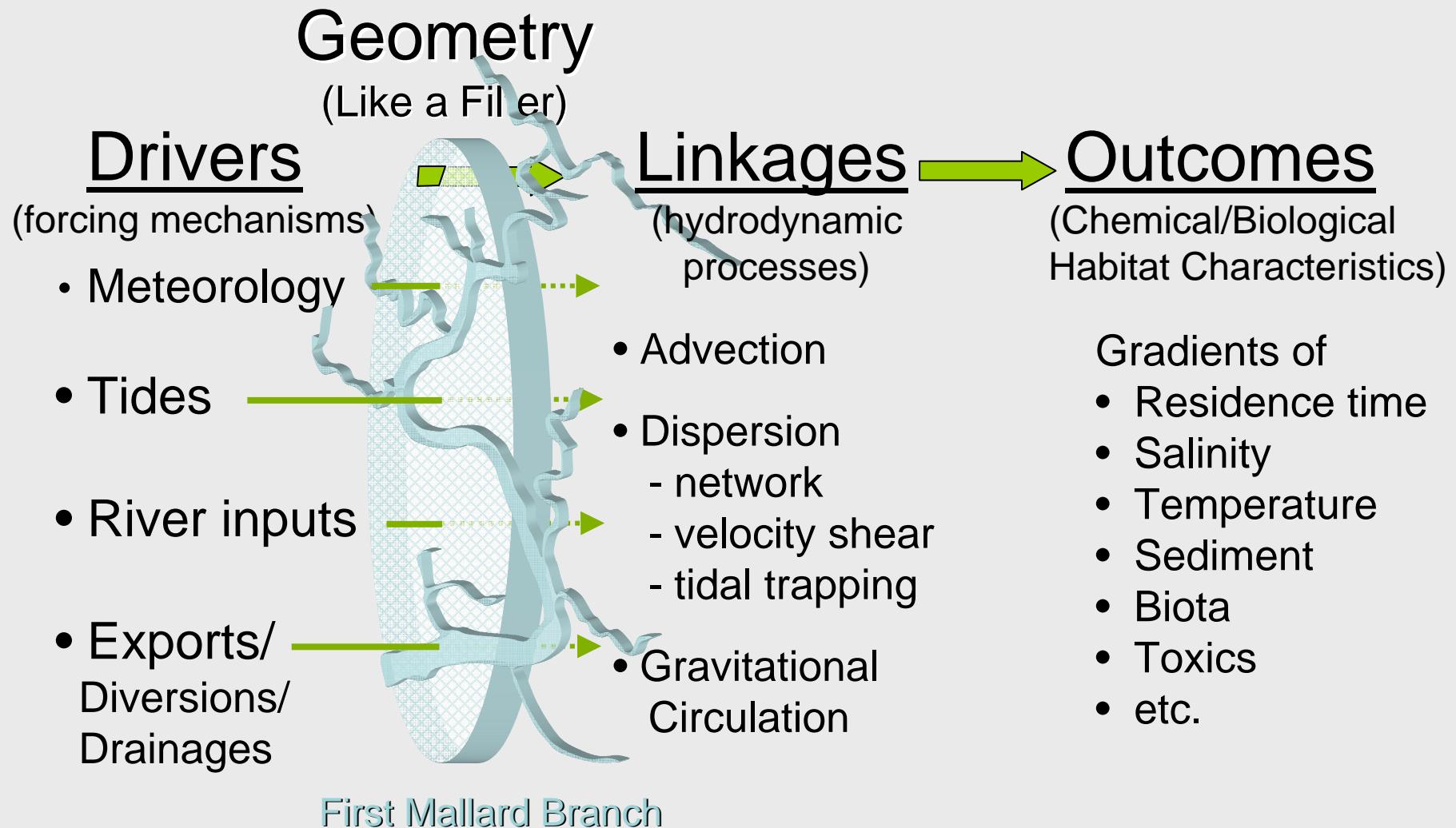
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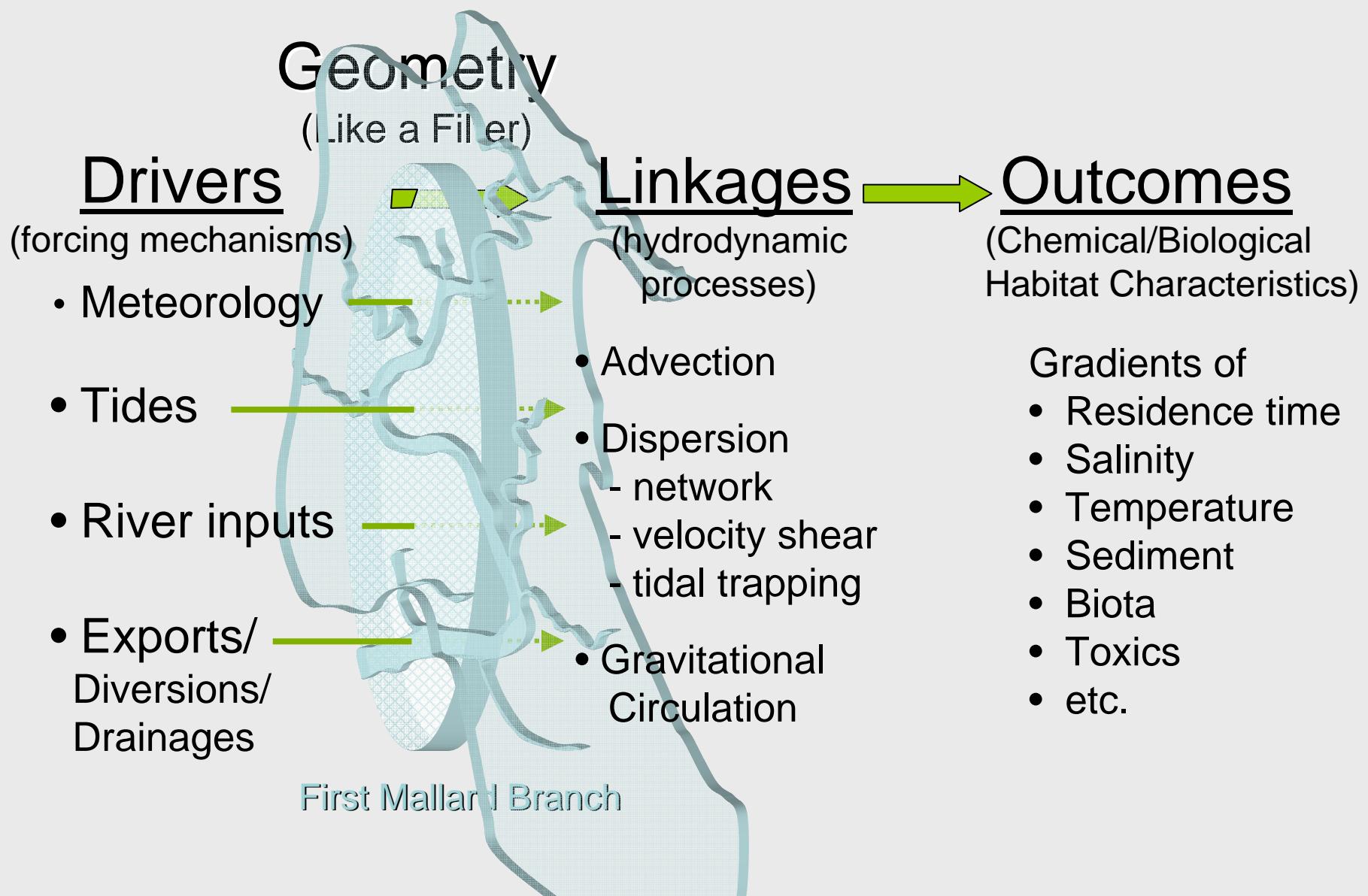
Conceptual Model



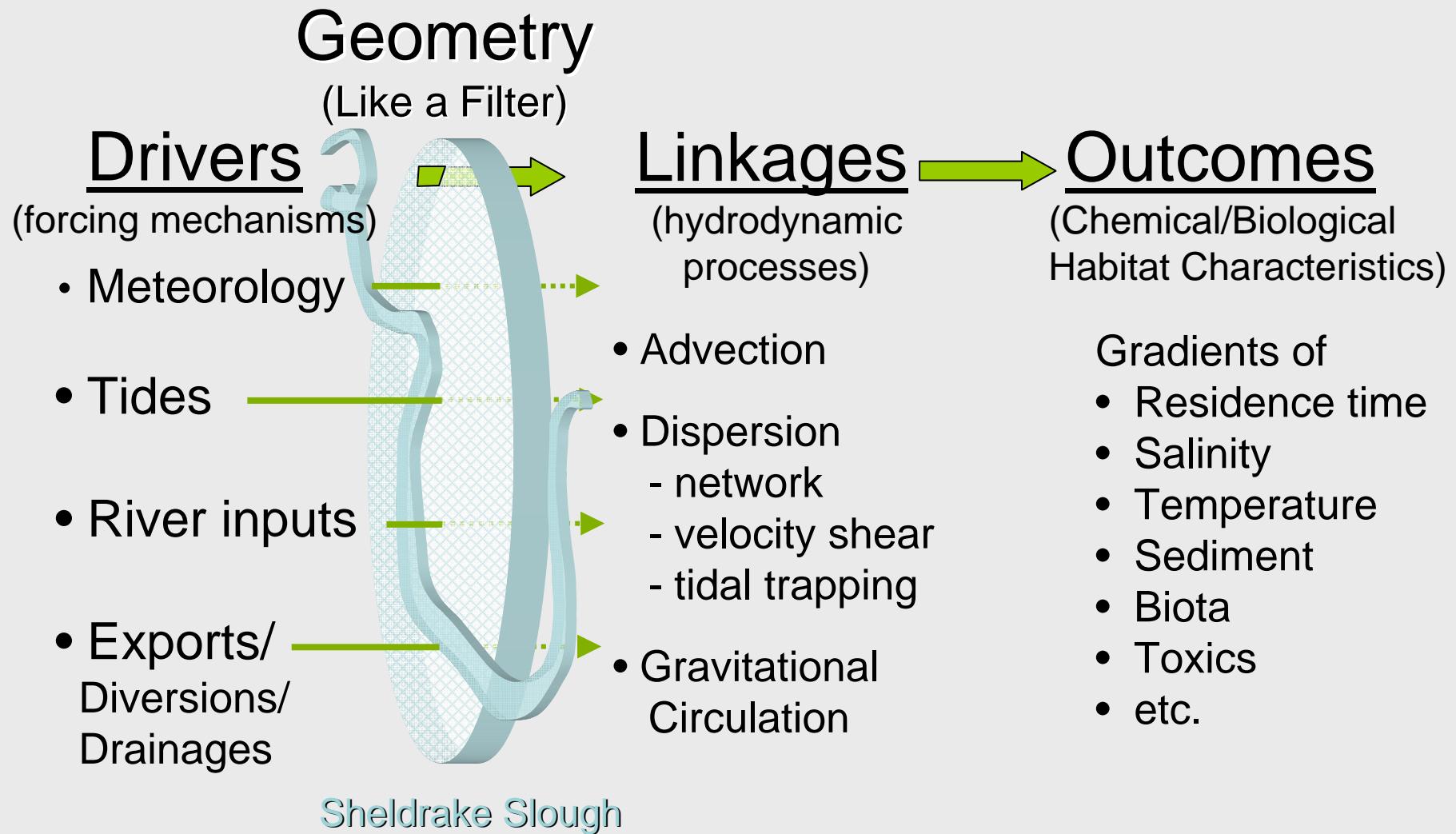
Conceptual Model



Conceptual Model



Conceptual Model



Thank you